

WAYS OF CHOOSING EDUCATIONAL METHODS

R.B.Daminova

Associate Professor Nizami Tashkent State Pedagogical University

Amangeldiyeva Zulxumor

3rd-year student (Group 301) of the Technological Education

(TMJ) program, Faculty of Professional Education and Arts,

Nizami Tashkent State Pedagogical University

E-mail: amangeldiyevazuliy@gmail.com

Phone: +998917829603

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Annotation:

This article explores theoretical and practical aspects of selecting teaching methods. It emphasizes the need to consider students' age, knowledge level, topic complexity, and lesson objectives. Modern pedagogical approaches, innovative and interactive methods, and interdisciplinary integration are discussed. The teacher's role and strategies for adapting methods to specific lessons are highlighted.

Keywords:

educational methods, method selection, pedagogical approach, students' age characteristics, knowledge level, practical activities, innovative methods, interactive methods, learning effectiveness, interdisciplinary connection

Introduction:

Selecting the right teaching methods is a key factor in improving education quality. Teachers must consider students' age, topic complexity, previous knowledge, and lesson goals to organize effective lessons. Incorrect choice of methods can reduce student engagement, hinder comprehension, and decrease learning effectiveness. Scientific approaches, pedagogical experience, and innovative methods are essential for method selection.

Main Part:

1. What to Think About When Choosing a Method. Students' age: Young children learn better with games, pictures, and simple activities. Older students can do projects, discussions, and problem-solving tasks. Topic difficulty: Difficult topics need examples, pictures, experiments, or videos to explain them clearly. What students already know: Methods should fit what students have already learned so they can build on it. Lesson goals: If the goal is to learn a skill, practical activities work best. If the goal is to understand theory, explanations and discussions can help. Available resources: Computers, lab tools, internet, and digital programs can allow teachers to use more modern methods.

2. Types of Teaching Methods. Traditional: Teacher explains, students do exercises, watch demonstrations. Interactive: Group discussions, role-plays, projects, games. Innovative: Using STEAM approaches, online learning, multimedia, or simulations. Practical: Labs, experiments, and activities connected to real-life work.

3. How to Choose a Method. Think about students and resources: Look at the topic, students' age and abilities, and what tools are available. Check past results: If a method worked before, it can be used again; if not, try something else. Use new ideas: Read about modern teaching methods and try them out. Test and adjust: Try a method in class and see if it works well, then improve it. Combine subjects: For example, you can use math in a science project or technology in art class.

4. Examples.

Primary grades: Use pictures, stories, and games to make lessons fun. Middle grades: Students can do small projects combining science and math. Upper grades: Use STEAM projects, online tools, simulations, and group projects for more complex topics.

Conclusion

Choosing teaching methods is very important for teachers. The right methods make lessons interesting, help students learn better, and improve their practical skills. Using modern, interactive, and digital methods can make learning much more effective. Teachers should combine experience, modern ideas, and tools to make lessons useful and fun. When lessons are planned this way, students can understand better, think creatively, and be ready for the future.

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