

ADJECTIVES AND THEIR ORDER IN SENTENCES

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Annotation: This paper discusses adjectives and their order in English sentences. It explains how adjectives describe nouns and why their correct order is important for clear communication. The study focuses on the main categories of adjectives such as opinion, size, age, shape, color, origin, material, and purpose. It also provides examples of correct and incorrect usage and highlights basic rules like OSASCOMP. The work is based on well-known grammar sources and aims to help learners improve their English grammar skills.

Keywords: Adjective, adjective order, sentence structure, English grammar, word order, noun phrase, opinion adjectives, size, color, origin, material, OSASCOMP rule, descriptive language, grammar rules.

Adjectives play an important role in English grammar. They are used to describe the qualities, features, and characteristics of noun, making speech more detailed and expressive. With the help of adjectives, we can describe a person or an object in terms of color, size, shape, origin, and many other aspects. However, when several adjectives are used before a noun, they must follow a specific order. Many learners of English make mistakes in this area. Therefore, learning the correct order of adjectives is essential for mastering the English language.

In English, adjectives are arranged in a particular sequence when more than one adjective is used before a noun. This order is generally as follows:

Opinion – Size – Age – Shape – Color – Origin – Material – Purpose + Noun

For example:

A beautiful small old round red Italian wooden table

This order is based on standard grammatical rules and is clearly explained in English Grammar in Use by Raymond Murphy.

Adjectives can be divided into different categories, such as:

Opinion: beautiful, nice, interesting

Size: big, small, large

Age: old, new, young

Shape: round, square

Color: red, black, white

Origin: Uzbek, Italian, American

Material: wooden, metal, plastic

Examples: a nice big house

an old black car

According to Michael Swan in Practical English Usage, comparing incorrect and correct forms helps learners understand the rule more effectively:

✘ a red big car

✓ a big red car

Such comparisons make it easier to recognize and correct mistakes.

In addition, *Understanding and Using English Grammar* by Betty Schramper Azar provides a wide range of exercises that help learners practice and reinforce their knowledge. Practice plays a key role in mastering adjective order.

To learn adjective order effectively, the following methods are recommended:

- Memorizing the rule using the acronym OSASCOMP
- Practicing with multiple examples
- Doing exercises regularly
- Reading and analyzing English texts

In conclusion, the order of adjectives in English follows specific and fixed rules. Using adjectives correctly makes speech clearer, more natural, and more understandable. To master this topic, it is important not only to understand the theory but also to practice it regularly. The recommended literature serves as a valuable resource for learners and helps them gain a deeper understanding of the topic.

References:

1. Raymond Murphy. *English Grammar in Use*. Cambridge University Press.
2. Michael Swan. *Practical English Usage*. Oxford University Press.
3. Betty Schramper Azar. *Understanding and Using English Grammar*. Pearson Education.