



USE OF INTERACTIVE METHODS IN KAZAKH LITERATURE LESSONS

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ABSTRACT

This article analyzes the importance, effectiveness and practical aspects of using interactive methods in Kazakh literature lessons.

ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ ИНТЕРАКТИВНЫХ МЕТОДОВ НА УРОКАХ КАЗАХСКОЙ ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ

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ABSTRACT

В данной статье анализируются важность, эффективность и практические аспекты использования интерактивных методов на уроках казахской литературы.

Introduction. The modern education system is aimed at making the educational process more effective and interactive, and advanced pedagogical technologies play an important role in this process. In particular, the use of interactive methods in Kazakh literature lessons serves to increase students' interest in the lesson, develop critical and independent thinking skills.

The essence and importance of interactive methods Interactive methods are based on active communication between teachers and students, and help consolidate and analyze knowledge in the learning process. In Kazakh literature lessons, through these methods, students not only learn the content of the work, but also have the opportunity to analyze it in depth and understand the author's artistic style. Interactive methods also play an important role in developing students' skills such as exchanging ideas, working in groups, and collaborating.

Interactive methods used in Kazakh literature lessons:



1. Debate - allows students to discuss the content of a literary work and the author's ideas, analyze different points of view. With the help of this method, students develop the skills of clearly expressing their thoughts, justifying their views, and listening to the opinions of others and approaching them with respect.

2. Role-playing - helps students enter the characters of the work and understand their feelings. Through this method, students will have the opportunity to understand the reasons for the actions of the characters in the work and feel their inner feelings.

3. Cluster and brainstorming - used to identify and analyze the main concepts related to the topic. This method develops students' creative thinking, creates an opportunity for them to put forward new ideas.

4. Case-study - the process of studying various situations based on literary works and finding solutions to them. This method helps students develop independent decision-making, logical thinking, and critical analysis skills.

5. Group work - develops students' skills in forming and expressing their own opinions by working in small groups. In group work, students practice working together, discussing, exchanging ideas, and coming to a common conclusion.

6. Cluster method - allows students to form associative thinking around a specific topic or concept. Through this method, students develop the skills of presenting a holistic view of the topic, distinguishing between main and secondary elements.

The effectiveness of interactive methods Interactive methods allow students to improve their logical thinking, develop creative thinking, and better understand literary works. These methods also encourage students to be active, form their speech culture and critical analysis skills. The use of these methods makes the educational process more effective, enlivens the process of students' learning, and forms their independent learning skills.

Feedback is a valuable tool for continuous improvement, not just for grades. Assessing students' feedback and the level of activity in Kazakh literature lessons provides insight into the effectiveness of interactive methods. By listening to students' perspectives, teachers can improve their approaches, adapt them to individual teaching styles, and create a more engaging classroom environment. After all, the best lessons are those that resonate with students long after the bell rings.

Practical aspects of implementing interactive methods To successfully implement interactive methods, it is necessary to pay attention to the following aspects:

- The teacher should carefully prepare the lesson plan in advance and determine which of the interactive methods is most suitable for the students' learning process.

- It is necessary to create an environment that encourages active participation of students. To do this, it is necessary to allow and encourage students to express their opinions during the lesson.

- The use of technology in the lesson process, including visual materials, interactive presentations can increase the effectiveness of the methods.

The inclusion of educational applications and software can provide interactive learning opportunities, which allow students to use resources and practice language skills in an interesting and engaging way. Virtual reality and simulations By including, language teachers can create immersive learning experiences that immerse students in diverse cultural contexts,



enhancing their language skills and cultural understanding. Educational work shapes a child's actions and abilities. However, a person is not 100% born with the ability to walk, experience, work, think. According to scientists, 3% are gifted, 15% are gifted, 15% are low-skilled, and 67% are ordinary.

Whether one student in the class is smart, resourceful, the best, or some children are slow and attentive to the learning material also depends on the development and maturity of abilities. The study of the subject of literature includes signs and skills such as intelligence and memory, sensitivity and developed aesthetic awareness, expressive reading, fluent speech, and interesting communication of thoughts. For example, it is known that a child who likes music has hearing, and a student who likes drawing has vision. Therefore, even if it is like a needle, but the student shows a desire and ability to learn, it is necessary to put the student on the right channel. One of the main methods in language and literature lessons is to increase the cognitive activity of students - differentiated learning, developmental education, learning through problem solving, combining life with life, creating conditions for the creative work of each student. Therefore, the main task of each lesson is to develop the student's cognitive abilities. To do this, consider the following:

- Take into account the student's characteristics of perception of the material.
- Transparency, freedom in the educational process.
- Formation of the student's personality
- Organization of an individual learning process.
- Methods for increasing cognitive abilities:
- Combining information with life
- Creation of a problem situation.
- Ability to use literary, scientific and popular literature
- learn to compare, analyze, draw conclusions
- develop science and technology.

Gone are the days of individual study sessions - group activities and collaborative learning have taken the educational world by storm. The interactive group activities held in "Kazakh Literature Lessons" not only encourage teamwork and communication skills, but also instill a sense of community in students. Whether it is a group project or a lively discussion, working together stimulates creativity and deepens understanding.

Role-playing and real-life applications bring the curriculum to life in "Kazakh Literature Lessons". By engaging students in simulated scenarios or hands-on activities, teachers can bridge the gap between theory and practice. Whether it is stepping into the shoes of historical figures or solving real-life problems, these interactive methods make learning relevant and interesting.

Conclusion. In conclusion, the adoption of interactive methods in Kazakh literature lessons represents a consistent shift towards student-centered and engaging language learning. By using interactive tools, teachers can support a variety of teaching styles, promote active participation, and develop a deeper understanding and appreciation of Uzbek literature. As technology continues to evolve, it will be important to incorporate interactive approaches in creating a vibrant and effective learning environment for students studying Kazakh literature. The use of interactive methods in Kazakh literature lessons not only increases the effectiveness



of the educational process, but also develops students' independent thinking skills. The widespread implementation of these methods in practice will serve to make literary education more interesting and effective. Therefore, the widespread use of interactive approaches in the modern education system is of great importance. In the future, the quality of students' learning can be further improved by developing new pedagogical technologies based on interactive methods and introducing them into the educational process.

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