



URBANIZATION PROBLEMS

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ABSTRACT

This in the article urbanization The current characteristics of the urbanization process , its socio-economic and environmental consequences are analyzed. Also, the current problems associated with urbanization and ways to overcome them are scientifically examined using the example of Uzbekistan. point of view from the point of view is illuminated

Intruduction. 21st century Urbanization has become a global process. According to the World Bank , today more than 56 percent of the Earth's population lives in urban areas. By 2050, this figure is expected to exceed 70 percent. Such rapid expansion of cities, in addition to being an important factor in economic development , also creates a number of social, environmental and cultural problems . Urbanization process to oneself The peculiarity of this process is that it not only centralizes economic activity, but also directly affects the lifestyle of the population and the system of using natural resources. Therefore, it is necessary to manage this process on a scientific basis. current to the point turned

Main part. 1. Urbanization socio-economic importance of Urbanization process new work It will create jobs , develop the service sector, modernize infrastructure, and transition to an innovative economy. Large cities will become centers of science, culture, and technological development. For example, Tashkent, Uzbekistan , is one of the largest industrial and educational centers in Central Asia. one as is taking shape .

2. Urbanization as a result to the surface coming problems of cities too much outside expansion with related problems many edged is the following main in directions manifestation will be :

- Ecological Problems : Air , water and soil pollution, reduction of green areas, difficulties in waste disposal in the city ecology from the trail is issuing .
- Population density and housing shortage: If rapid urbanization is not accompanied by housing construction, illegal constructions and infrastructure pressure increases .
- Pressure on the transportation system: Traffic congestion, noise, and exhaust emissions as a result of the increase in vehicles amount sharp increases .
- Social inequality: Economic disparities, disparities in the quality of services and infrastructure between urban centers and rural areas social tension strengthens .

3. Uzbekistan under the circumstances urbanization problems in Uzbekistan urbanization The process has reached a new stage since 2017. The adoption of the Law "On Regulation of Urbanization Processes " (2019), the establishment of new urban and district centers, housing construction programs urbanization process activated .

However some problems preserved remains :

- Around the cities infrastructure uneven development ;
- Population migration unmanaged ;
- Recycle waste work system sluggishness ;
- Drinking water and environmental safety with related issues .

According to experts , for the sustainable development of urbanization in Uzbekistan, it is necessary to introduce the concept of "green city", strictly monitor environmental standards, and increase the ecological awareness of the population. culture increase necessary .

Conclusion . Today on the day urbanization Effective management of urban processes is one of the priority strategic directions of every state . Sustainable development of cities is closely related to ensuring economic growth , social well-being and ecological balance. Therefore, the implementation of urbanization policy requires scientifically based planning, the introduction of innovative technologies and the active participation of citizens. participation provision necessary

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